# Renewable Energy Programs and Rebates

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Emerging Renewables Program

**California Energy Commission** 



#### **Outline**

Funding Source & Legislation

Renewable Portfolio Standard

Renewable Energy Program

- **>**Purpose
- **Funding**
- > Results so far

Emerging Renewables Program

Some details

Self Generation Program



#### **System Benefits Charge in California**

SBC - maintains investments traditionally allocated by state utilities before electricity restructuring in 1996.

•About 3% of electric bills statewide - \$645 million per year to support:

Energy Commission

- Renewable energy
- Research, development and demonstration (RD&D)
- Energy efficiency
   Public Utilities Commission
- Energy services for low-income households



### Legislation

Senate Bill 90/Assembly Bill 1890 - Created Renewable Energy Program and authorized the Energy Commission to administer \$540 million program from 1998-2002

Senate Bill 1038 - Extended Renewable Energy Program until 2006 and authorized the Energy Commission to administer \$135 million per year

**Senate Bill 1078** - Renewables Portfolio Standard (RPS) Requires California utilities to increase their procurement of renewables by 1% per year until they reach 20% by 2017



### **RPS Implementation Energy Commission's Roles**

- Certify facilities as "eligible renewable energy resources"
- Establish criteria for "incremental" output from existing geothermal facilities
- Design and implement an accounting system to verify retail sellers' compliance with the RPS

Verify that generation is counted only once in this or any other state



#### RPS Implementation Energy Commission's Roles (Cont'd)

- Consult with the CA Public Utilities Commission in:
  - Developing a process for calculating market prices
  - Developing other implementation rules
  - Participating in proceedings on renewable development to coordinate efforts
- Develop comprehensive renewable electricity generation resource plan by December 1, 2003



### Renewable Energy Program 1998 - 2002 PURPOSE

Foster the growth of the renewable energy market with:

Production incentives for existing and new renewable electricity generation

Incentives to customers who purchase renewable electricity

Consumer education

Rebates to install on-site distributed generation systems

\$135 million per year in funding



#### **Renewable Energy Program**

\$135 million annually for Renewable Energy support to:

Maximize the influence of market incentives and minimize administrative requirements

Maintain the benefits and diversity of the renewables industry

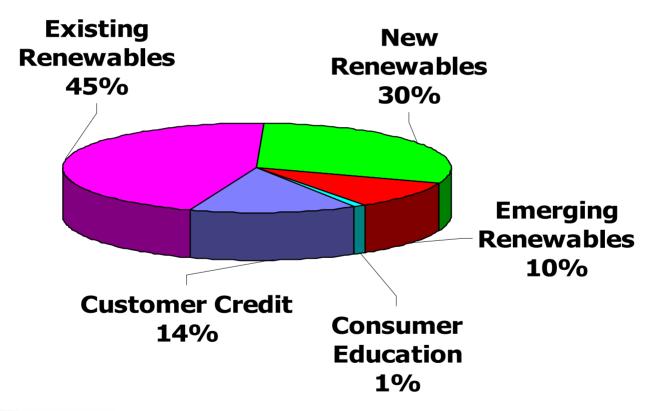
Facilitate a self-sustaining consumer-driven renewables market

Encourage the market-based development of new and emerging renewable industries

Limit assistance to those already market competitive

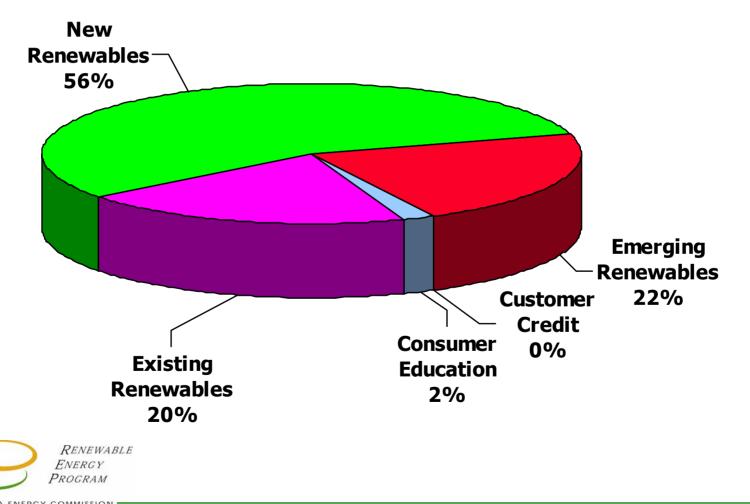


#### Renewable Energy Program \$540 Million Initial Funding Allocation 1998 - 2002





#### Renewable Energy Program \$675 Million Funding Allocations 2002 - 2007



## Renewable Energy Program Results

So far.....



#### **Existing Renewable Resources**

- Provided funding to 275 existing renewable generating facilities totaling 4,400 MW of capacity
- Provided over \$173million in funding support
- Wind projects totaling more than 200 MW have repowered with support from the Existing Account
- More than 100 MW of previously shut-down biomass capacity has returned to service



#### **New Renewable Resources**

- 1.3 GW (71 projects) of new renewable capacity have received conditional funding awards in three competitive auctions
- 329 MW (41 projects) have been completed and are producing electricity
- \$27 million in incentive payments have supported more than 2,300 GWhs of new renewable generation



#### **Customer Credit**

- Supported nearly 5 million MWhs of renewable generation
- In May 2000, the height of customer credit activity, about 216,000 customers received customer credits
- New direct access contracts suspended in Sept. '01
- Nearly 100% of residential customers were buying renewables and participating in the customer credit at the peak of the direct access market.



#### **Consumer Education**

- Two statewide public awareness campaigns
- Participation in tradeshows and events throughout CA
- Brochures and fact sheets on renewable energy
- Consumer tips and guides to installing photovoltaic and small wind systems on homes & businesses
- 20 renewable energy grant projects leverage over 100% in additional funds through match funding



#### **Emerging Renewable Resources**

- Over 5,500 completed projects total 21 MW capacity from solar photovoltaic, small wind, and fuel cell systems installed on residential and commercial sites
- Over 2,000 systems totaling 9 MW of capacity are in development and have reserved over \$36 million
- Over \$84 million in rebates has been paid for completed systems



#### **Emerging Renewables Program**

- Typical prices and energy production
- Applications received
- Systems installed
- Funding
- System prices



### **Typical System Prices and Energy Production**

	Typical Energy	Typical
Technology Type	Production	Installed
	(kW h/year)	System Prices <sup>1</sup>
Photovoltaic Systems <sup>2</sup>		
1 kW	1,200 to 1,400	\$7,000-12,000
2 kW	2,410 to 2,810	\$12,000-20,000
10 kW	12,050 to 14,050	\$60,000-90,000
Wind Energy Systems <sup>3</sup>		
Wind Energy Systems <sup>3</sup>		
3 kW	4,990 to 8,500	\$12,000-18,000
10 kW	8,400 to 16,440	\$30,000-50,000

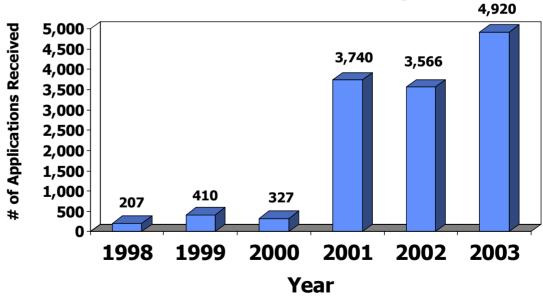
1. 2002 Prices. 2. STC kW\*(5.5hrs/d)\*(365d/yr)\*(.6 or .7 discount factor). 3. Wind calculations based on wind speeds of 11 and 14 mph.



### **Applications Received by Emerging Renewables Program**

The number of applications received by the ERP indicates growing demand for systems. 2003 already higher than any prior full year!







#### **PV Systems Installed through the Emerging Renewables Program**

Year	Number of Systems	kW	Amount Paid
			(millions)
1999	180	619	\$1.8
2000	215	<b>726</b>	\$2.1
2001	1,238	4,036	\$16.3
2002	2,247	8,172	\$35.5
2003	1,388	6,097	\$25.5
Grand Total	5,268	19,650	\$81.2



### Small Wind Systems Installed through the Emerging Renewables Program

Year	Number of Systems	kW	Amount Paid
1999	15	41	\$108,700
2000	20	<b>76</b>	\$165,200
2001	<i>5</i> 5	<b>259</b>	\$569,900
2002	84	327	\$881,300
2003	37	255	\$649,700
Grand Total	211	958	\$2,374,800



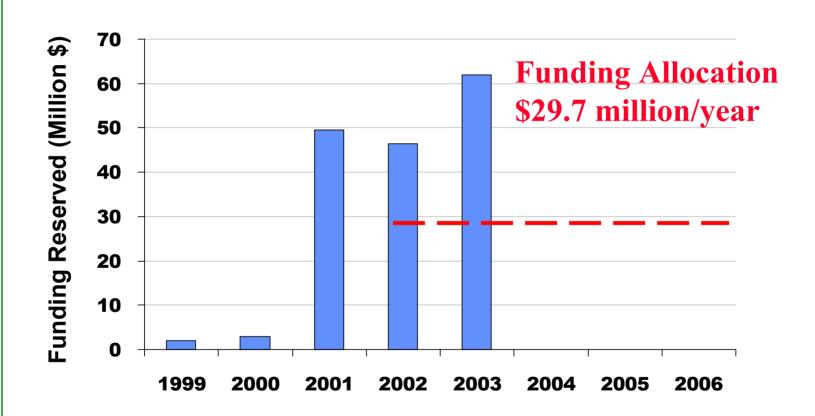
### Renewable Energy Systems Installed Each Year

Year	Number of	Capacity
	Systems	(kW)
1998	41	181
1999	197	1,060
2000	235	802
2001	1,293	4,296
2002	2,331	8,499
2003*	1,406	6,226
Total	5.503	21.063

\*As of July 26, 2003



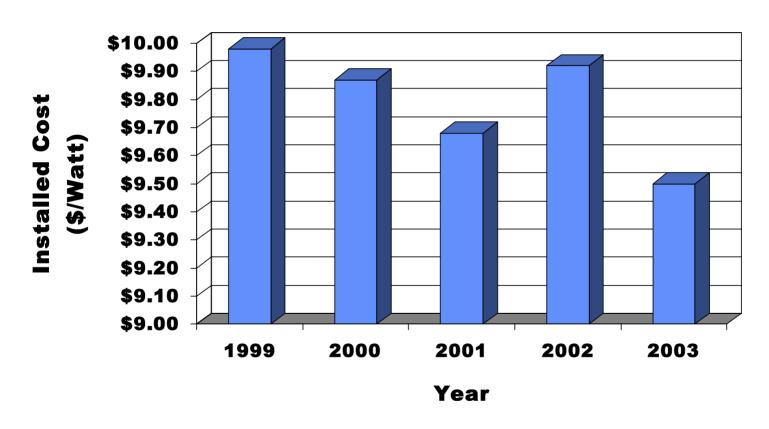
#### **Funds Allocated & Reserved**





Note: 2003 is through July 26.

## Median Price for Small PV Systems





#### **Self Generation Program**

- Administered by Investor Owned Utilities since 2001
- \$125 million annual budget allocation
- Program currently authorized through 2004
- Technologies include PV, wind, fuel cells, microturbines, small gas turbines, internal combustion engines
- \$4.50/watt (up to 50% system cost) for PV, wind and renewably fueled fuel cells (30 kW to 1 MW)
- \$2.50/watt (up to 40% system cost) for nonrenewable fuel cells and waste heat recovery (no minimum system size)
- \$1.00/watt (up to 30% system cost) for remainder



### **Self Generation Program Contacts**

Southern California Gas Company Marshall Kiyohiro (213) 244-5619

Pacific Gas and Electric
Dean Heatherington (415) 973-2362

San Diego Regional Energy Office Nathalie Osborn (858) 244-1193

Southern California Edison Howard Green (626) 302-8436



#### **For More Information**

#### Call Center

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#### Websites

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www.energy.ca.gov/renewables



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